

Wild Mint	Native; stabilizes wet soils, attracts pollinators; used as tea for stomach aches, colds, and headaches.
Red Osier Dogwood	Native ; stabilizes riverbanks; inner bark used in smoking mixtures and for fevers, colds, eye medicine.
Canada Anemone	Native ; helps ground cover; sap historically used externally for sores, not safe internally.
Goldenrod	Native ; supports bees/butterflies; tea for urinary issues, sore throats, and colds.
Yarrow	Native ; pollinator plant; poultice for cuts, tea for fevers and digestion.
Stinging Nettle	Native; grows in rich soils; edible greens; tea for joint pain, allergies, and as a spring tonic. Wear gloves when handling; tiny hairs can sting and cause skin irritation.



Swamp MIlkweed	Native ; monarch butterfly host; root tea used for lung ailments and diarrhea.
Plantain	Naturalized from Europe; soil repair; leaf poultice for stings and wounds, tea for coughs.
Poison Ivy	Native; erosion control; causes skin rash. Do not touch; oils cause painful rash on skin and can spread by contact with clothing or pets.
Common Milkweed	Native ; monarch host; young shoots, pods edible when boiled; fibers for cordage.
Wild Rose	Native; wildlife food; rosehips high in vitamin C, teas for colds, poultices for wounds.
Burdock	Invasive from Europe/Asia; root edible (vegetable/tea for detox, skin issues).



Moonseed	Native ; climbing vine; berries poisonous, no safe use.
Starflowered Solomon's Seal	Native ; shade plant; rhizome tea for coughs, poultice for bruises.
Manitoba Maple	Native ; hardy tree; sap boiled for syrup.
Meadow Rue	Native; pollinator plant; root tea for menstrual pain and stomach upset.
Currant	Native ; berries edible fresh or in jams; vitamin C source.
Snowberry	Native; prevents erosion; berries toxic if eaten, poultice used for skin sores.



Americ Hog Pea		ers
Pur Pra Clo	e and fever, chewed for toothache	_
Sm Blue As	I headaches	
Cat	Native; filters water, prevents er roots ground into flour, shoots er poultice for burns.	
Calico As	Native; food source for late pollinators; mild tea for fevers.	
Elm T	Native; shade, erosion control; i bark poultice for wounds, tea for throats.	



Buckthorn	Invasive (Europe); displaces native species.
Bur Oak	Native ; stabilizes soil; acorns edible when leached, bark tea for fevers.
Horsetail	Native ; erosion control; stem tea for kidney/bladder problems, poultice for wounds.
Common Vetch	Naturalized (Europe); nitrogen fixer; mainly forage crop, not medicinal.
Creeping Charlie	Invasive (Europe); ground cover; tea for colds, coughs, kidney issues.
Creeping Bell Flower	Invasive (Europe); spreads aggressively.

5



Red Clover	Naturalized (Europe); pollinator support; tea for coughs, menopause symptoms, skin rashes.
Curly Dock	Naturalized (Europe); invasive; young leaves edible, root tea as laxative/skin wash.
Cockleburs	Native; invasive tendency; seeds toxic, but poultice used for skin infections.
Canada Thistle	Invasive (from Europe/Asia); spreads aggressively and crowds out native plants; roots help hold soil but make removal difficult.
Trembling Aspen	Native; stabilizes riverbanks; bark tea for pain, fever, and colds.
Obedient Plant	Native; attracts bees/hummingbirds; mild medicinal tea for coughs and colds.

6